## Ampelisca brevisimulata

Ampeliscidae

Bright red express

Date Examined and Code: October 18, 1982 PL 7

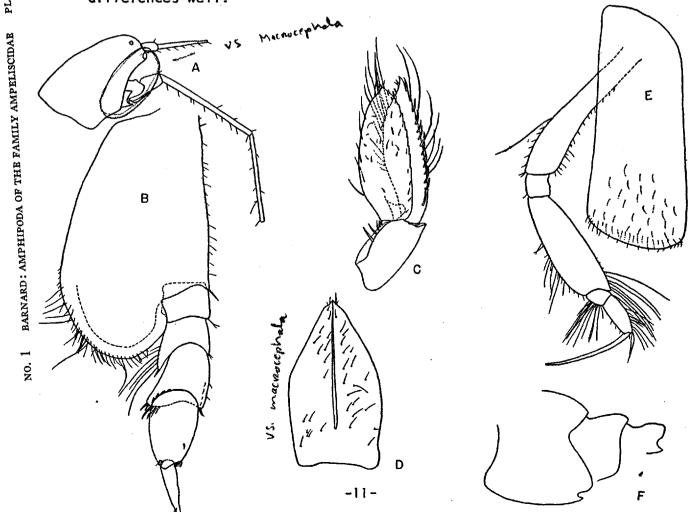
Keys Used: Barnard. 1954. A. Hancock Pac. Exp. 18(1)

Other Literature: Barnard. 1960. Pacific Naturalist 1(16).

Important Characters: Spines on inner ramus of uropod 3 that resemble spines on a cactis plant; lower front edge of head subparallel to upper margin, bisinuous third pleon epimeron. E 2 www acuse tooth

Related Species and Character Differences: A. cristata has similar shape to head but is more elongated and has a carina on pleon segment 4.

Variability: Juveniles will have fewer spines on Uropod 3 than adults
Males will vary slightly in the shape third pleon epimeron, fourth
pleon segment, and uropod 3. Barnard (1954) illustrates the
differences well.



23

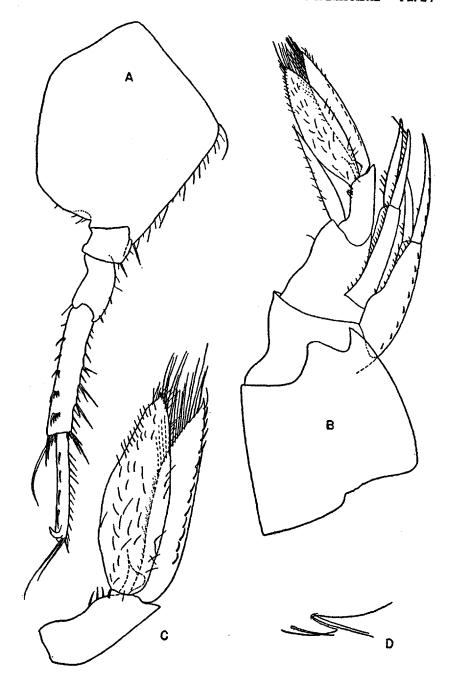


PLATE 23

## Ampelisca brevisimulata, new species

Paratype, female, 9 mm, Station 1321-41.

Figure A. Head.

- B. Peraeopod 5, right.
- D. Telson.
- E. Peraeopod 1, right.

Male, 7 mm, Station 769-38.

Figure C. Uropod 3, left.

F. Pleon segments 3 and 4. (Note: tooth on segment 3 is much shorter than in the female. This may need separate designation as a new form when more materials are available for comparison.)

## PLATE 24

## Ampelisca brevisimulata, new species

Paratype, female, 9 mm, Station 1321-41.

- Figure A. Peraeopod 4, right.
  - B. Urosome and pleon segment 3.
  - C. Uropod 3, left.
  - D. Lower posterior corner of coxa 1, greatly magnified.